

# Investor Presentation

August 2022



# Forward-Looking Statements

Any statements made in this presentation that are not statements of historical fact, including statements about our beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements and should be evaluated as such. Forward-looking statements include information concerning possible or assumed future results of operations, including our financial outlook and descriptions of our business plan and strategies. Forward-looking statements are based on PowerSchool management's beliefs, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, them. You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "plan," "intend," "believe," "may," "will," "should," "can have," "likely" and other words and terms of similar meaning in connection with any discussion of the timing or nature of future operating or financial performance or other events. Because such statements are based on expectations as to future financial and operating results and are not statements of fact, actual results may differ materially from those projected. Factors which may cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, but are not limited to: potential effects on our business of the COVID-19 pandemic; our history of cumulative losses; competition; our ability to attract new customers on a cost-effective basis and the extent to which existing customers renew and upgrade their subscriptions; our ability to sustain and expand revenues, maintain profitability, and to effectively manage our anticipated growth; our ability to retain, hire and integrate skilled personnel including our senior management team; our ability to identify acquisition targets and to successfully integrate and operate acquired businesses; our ability to maintain and expand our strategic relationships with third parties, including with state and local government entities; the seasonality of our sales and customer growth; our reliance on third-party software and intellectual property licenses; our ability to obtain, maintain, protect and enforce intellectual property protection for our current and future solutions; the impact of potential information technology or data security breaches or other cyber-attacks or other disruptions; and the other factors described under the heading "Risk Factors" in the Company's prospectus dated July 27, 2021, filed with the Securities Exchange Commission ("SEC") in connection with our IPO. Copies of such filing may be obtained from the Company or the SEC.

We caution you that the factors referenced above may not contain all of the factors that are important to you. In addition, we cannot assure you that we will realize the results or developments we expect or anticipate or, even if substantially realized, that they will result in the consequences or affect us or our operations in the way we expect. All forward-looking statements reflect our beliefs and assumptions only as of the date of this presentation. We undertake no obligation to update forward-looking statements to reflect future events or circumstances.



# The leading cloud software for K-12 education

**45M<sup>+</sup>**

Students as  
PowerSchool  
Customers



**70%<sup>+</sup>**

of All Students  
Reached in the  
U.S. and Canada



**15K<sup>+</sup>**

School and  
District  
Organizations



**\$580M**

Annual  
Recurring  
Revenue (ARR)<sup>1</sup>



**31%**

Q2`22 Adjusted  
EBITDA  
Margin<sup>1</sup>



✓ **Comprehensive**  
Vertical SaaS  
Solution

✓ **Mission-critical**  
for Essential and  
Resilient K-12 Vertical

✓ **Highly Predictable  
and Profitable**  
Financial Profile

✓ **Multiple levers to  
Continue Double-  
Digit Revenue Growth**





Our mission is to  
**power the education  
ecosystem** with  
unified technology  
that **helps educators  
and students realize  
their potential.**



## Our Combination of Winning Strategies



**Market Leader**  
in K-12 SaaS Solutions



**Well-Positioned**  
to Capture Resilient,  
Large, and Growing  
Software and Personalized  
Learning Market



**Best-in-Class,  
Most Comprehensive  
Cloud Solution** Improving  
Education Outcomes



**Extensive Distribution  
Engine** Selling Across All  
States, Districts, Size, and  
Personas



**Strong Growth  
Trajectory** with Proven  
M&A Track Record to Drive  
Double Digit Growth



**Highly Recurring,  
Predictable, and  
Scalable** Financial Profile



**CX Innovators  
Awards.**



**//CODiE//  
2022 SHIA CODiE AWARDS**



# Most Mission-Critical Suite for K-12

PowerSchool's Unified Platform drives workflows that are necessary for operating any K-12 organization

## SIS and Enrollment

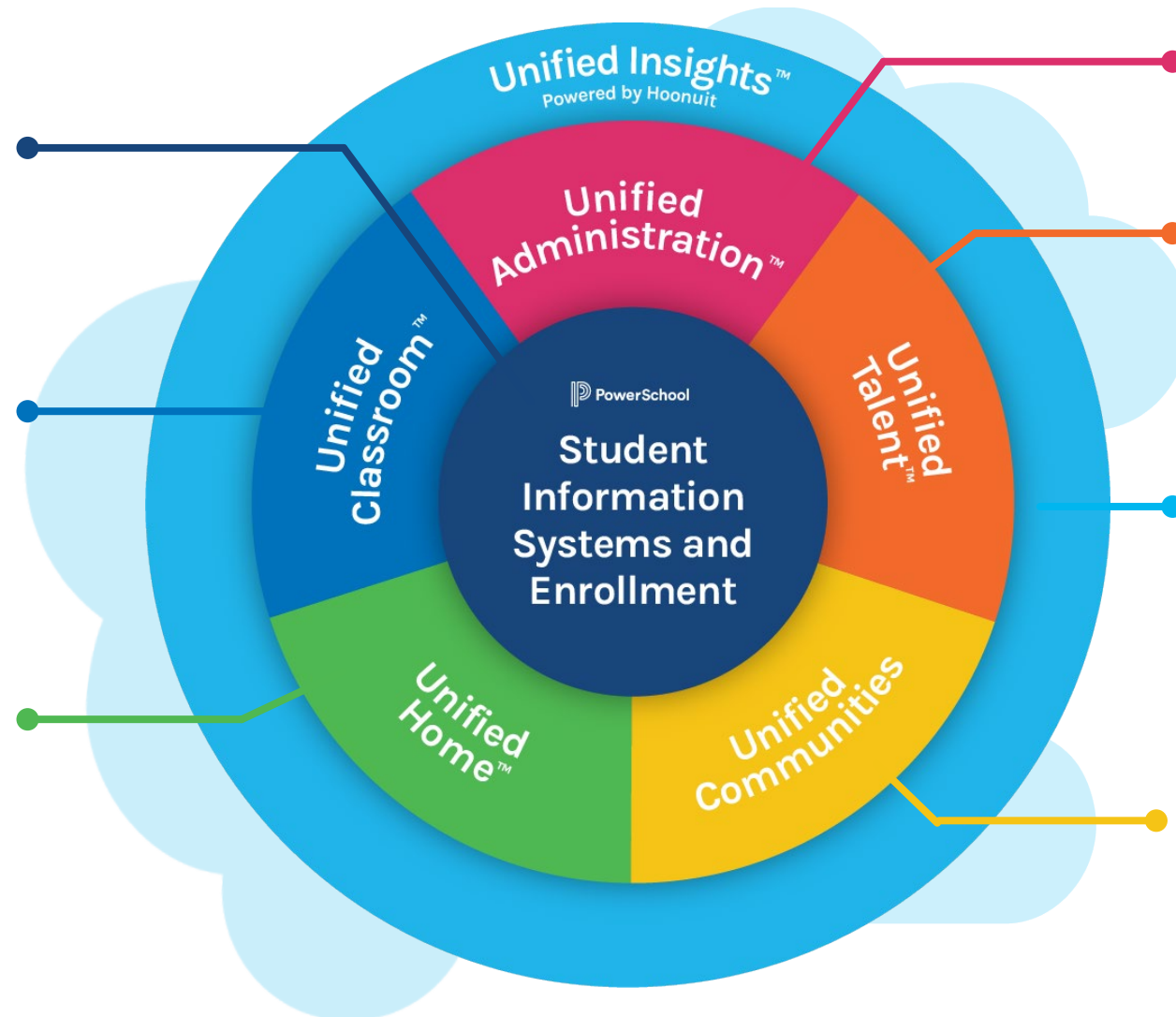
Grades, Attendance, Scheduling, Discipline, Health, and Federal & State Reporting

## Unified Classroom

Schoology LMS/Classroom Instruction, Assessments, Special Programs Management

## Unified Home

Student Portal, Parent Portal, Mobile Applications



## Unified Administration

Finance, HR, and Payroll (ERP)

## Unified Talent

Job Board, Applicant Tracking, Employee Records, Substitute Management, Professional Learning, Staff Evaluation

## Unified Insights

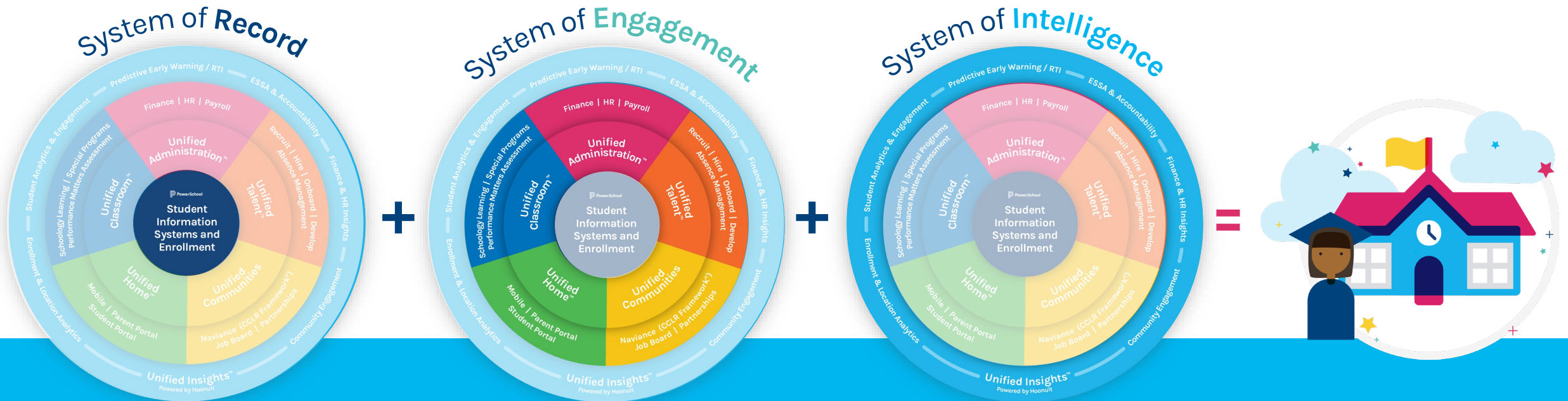
Student & Community Engagement, Predictive Early Warning/RTI, ESSA & Accountability, Finance & HR Insights

## Unified Communities

Naviance/College and Career Exploration and Planning



# Serving as the K-12 System of Record, Engagement, and Intelligence



- Leading K-12 SIS provider in the United States
- Core hub for all student data from grades, attendance, health and enrollment
- Data powers everyday learning, teaching, and school operations

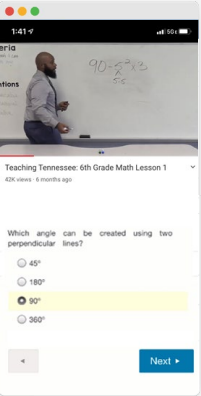
- Fosters collaboration and engagement between teachers, administrators, students and parents for better student outcomes
- Enables the powerful conversions of user and decision-making ecosystems

- Enables data-informed decision making to drive student and educator success
- Real-time insights with reporting tools and dashboards
- Predictive modeling and machine learning for personalized learning

**Better  
Student  
Outcomes**

# Well-Positioned to Drive Personalized Education

Data and Engagement Enable Opportunity for Revolutionary Insights and Personalization



Machine learning-driven personalized assessment sent to student



Systems of record & engagement **identify opportunity to 'intervene'**

Learning gap **identified** and alerted teachers & parents












# Leading Provider in the Competitive Landscape

**~50% of new ARR<sup>1</sup>**  
from opportunities with no competition,  
typically replacing:



- Pen & paper
- Spreadsheets
- Legacy systems

	 <b>PowerSchool</b> Reach	TOP COMPETITORS
Student Information System	<b>~19M</b> Students	  
Classroom	<b>~19M</b> Students	 
Talent	<b>~26M</b> Students	
Administration	Customers in <b>48</b> States & Provinces	
Insights	<b>12</b> State Contracts	
College & Career Readiness	<b>40%</b> of High Schoolers	<b>xello</b>

# Serving Every Major Type of K-12 Organization



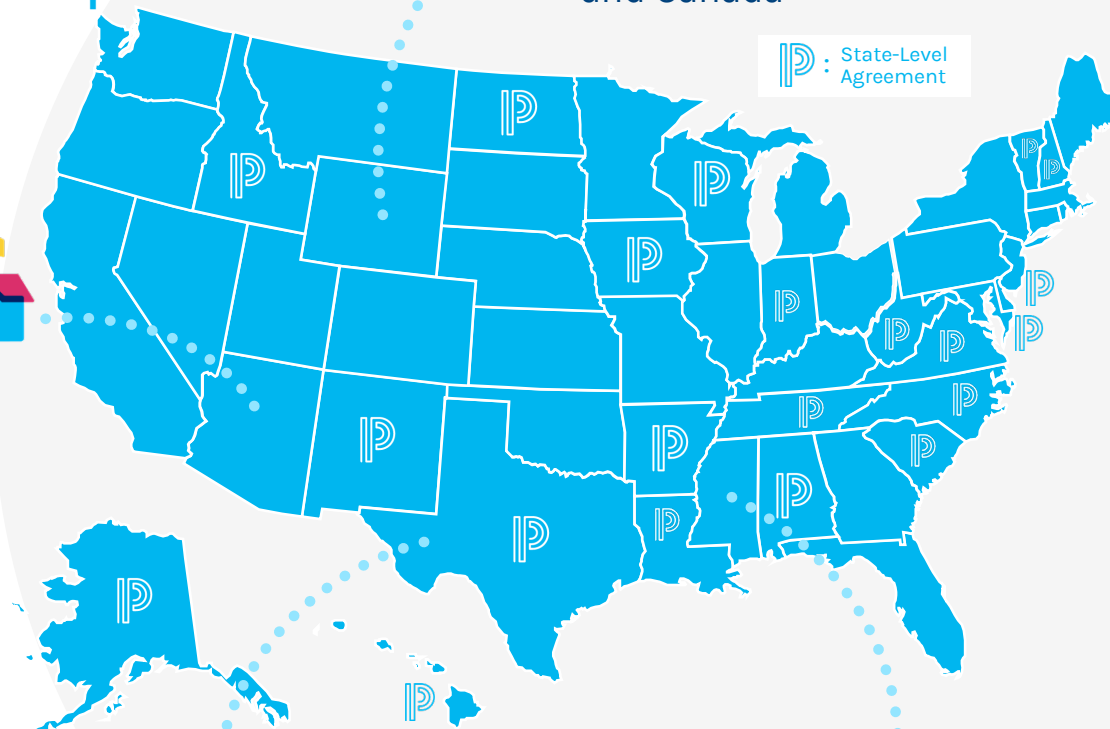
15K+  
school and  
district  
organizations



Compliance  
reporting in  
45 U.S. states  
and  
5 Canadian  
provinces

30 state-, province-,  
and territory-wide  
contracts across the U.S.  
and Canada

 : State-Level  
Agreement



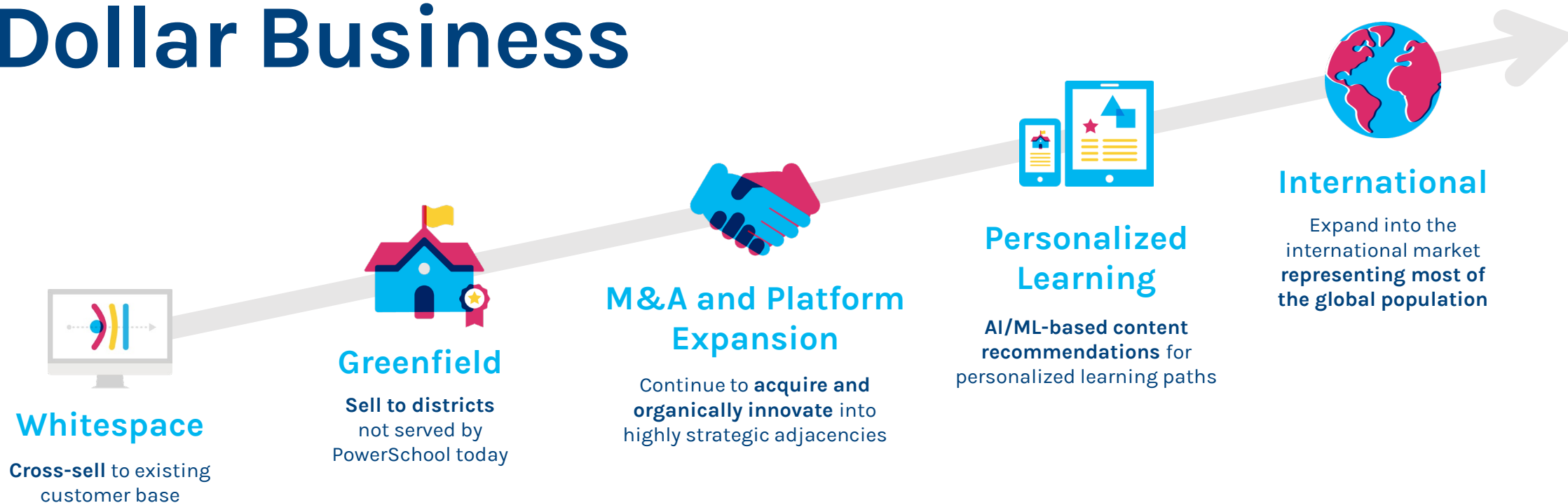
Reaching  
over 45M  
students  
globally



Contracts with  
over 90 of the 100  
largest districts in  
the U.S.



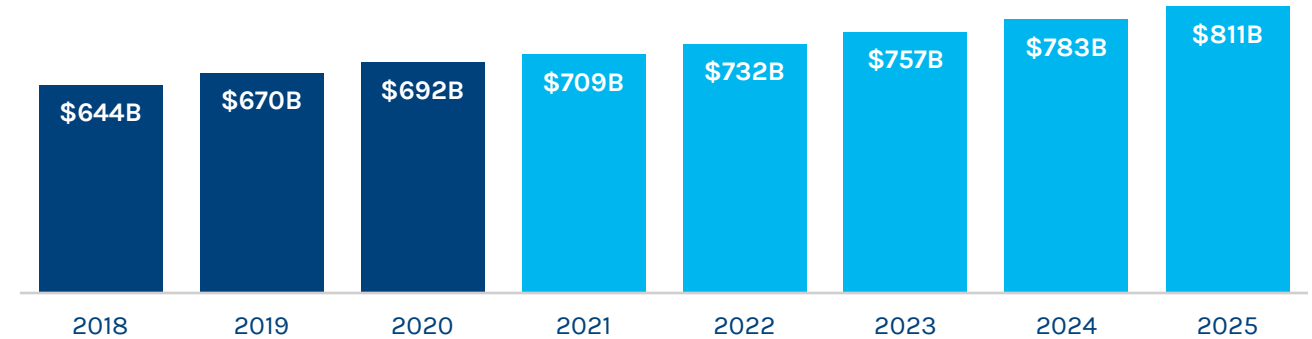
# Significant Growth Opportunity with Clear Path to Multi-Billion Dollar Business



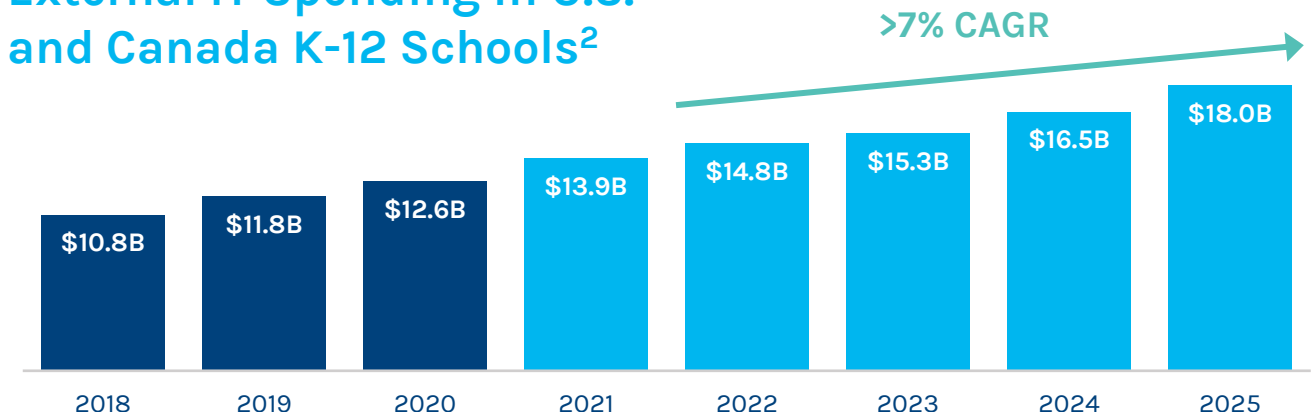
# The K-12 Education Market is Large & Expanding

- **HIGHLY RESILIENT** and Growing End-Market
- **3<sup>RD</sup>-HIGHEST** discretionary spend category by the United States Government
- **>\$7B OF US/CANADA** K-12 IT spending is allocated towards software and IT services<sup>2</sup>
- **COVID-19 HAS DRAWN MORE ATTENTION** to education and the technology gap, with an expected growth in K-12 funding

U.S. K-12 Total Expenditures<sup>1</sup>



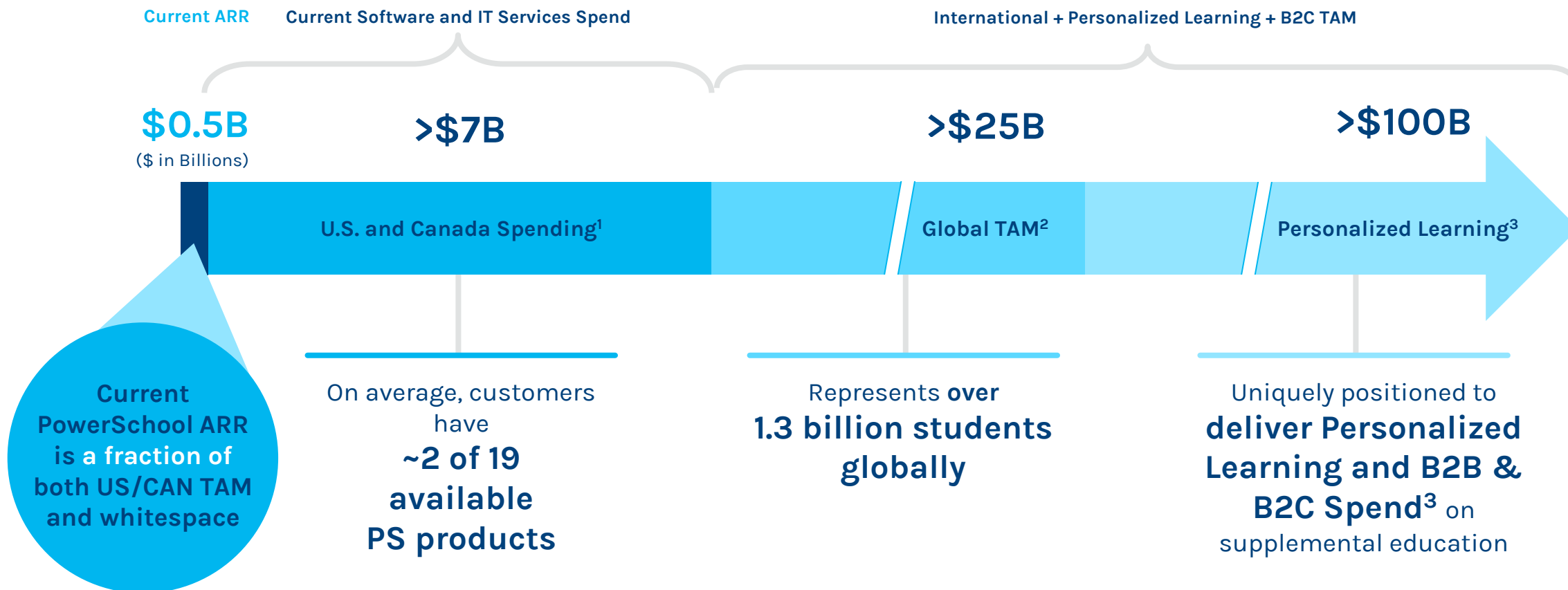
External IT Spending in U.S. and Canada K-12 Schools<sup>2</sup>





# Large, Underpenetrated TAM with Strong Tailwinds

Current ARR Represents a Fraction of US and Canada K-12 Software spending of \$7B



# Unified Platform Enables Cross-Sell



Detroit Public  
Schools, MI



Alabama  
State DOE



Colorado Springs  
School District 11, CO



Delaware  
DOE

Platform strategy and two-pronged GTM approach **maximizes cross-sell** by leveraging integration, deep relationships, and product expertise:

~2

**Products Per  
Customer** Out  
of 19 Available

107%

**Net Revenue  
Retention Rate  
(NRR)<sup>1</sup>**

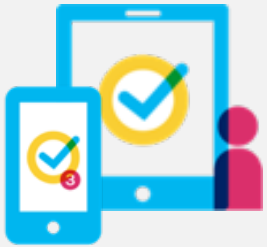
>2,500

**Sales Transactions  
of \$10K or Higher  
over last 12 months<sup>2</sup>**

# Building on Strong Tailwind



Strong stimulus  
and ongoing  
funding increase



Higher usage,  
adoption, and  
demand across  
our solutions

Uniquely positioned to drive holistic digital transformation, identify at-risk students, and accelerate learning gains :

**\$13B**  
of additional  
funding from CARES  
(March 2020)<sup>1</sup>

**\$54B**  
of additional  
funding from  
ESSER II  
(December 2020)<sup>1</sup>





**TEA**  
Texas Education Agency  
**2-Year State-  
Level LMS Using  
CARES Funding**

**\$122B**  
of additional  
funding from  
ESSER III for next 3  
years (March 2021)<sup>1</sup>

Only **~12%**  
of \$122B ESSER  
III funds spent  
(as of June 2022)<sup>1</sup>

**\$3,460**  
per student, per  
district to be  
spent over next  
3 years<sup>2</sup>

# Proven Platform for M&A

-  8 Strategic Acquisitions Since Beginning of 2019
-  Focus on Product-Driven, Growth Accretive Targets
-  History of Meeting or Exceeding Integration and Value Creation Targets
-  Universe of 120+ Partners Provides Unique Vantage into Adjacencies



**Rapid Value Expansion**



**Increase Share of Wallet Potential**



**Established Integration Playbook**

 **schoolology**<sup>®</sup>  
A PowerSchool Unified Classroom<sup>™</sup> Product

**Leading provider of  
Learning Management  
Systems to K-12  
districts in the U.S.**

**~5M students**  
added in 2020



# Financial Highlights

## Profitable & Consistent Top-Line Growth

**107%**

Net Revenue  
Retention  
Rate (NRR)<sup>1</sup>



**86%**

Recurring  
Revenue Mix<sup>2</sup>



**68%**

Adjusted  
Gross Margin<sup>2</sup>



**\$580M**

Annual  
Recurring  
Revenue (ARR)<sup>1</sup>



**31%**

Adjusted  
EBITDA  
Margin<sup>2</sup>



✓ **Double-  
Digit Cloud  
Growth**

✓ **Highly  
Predictable  
Revenue Stream**

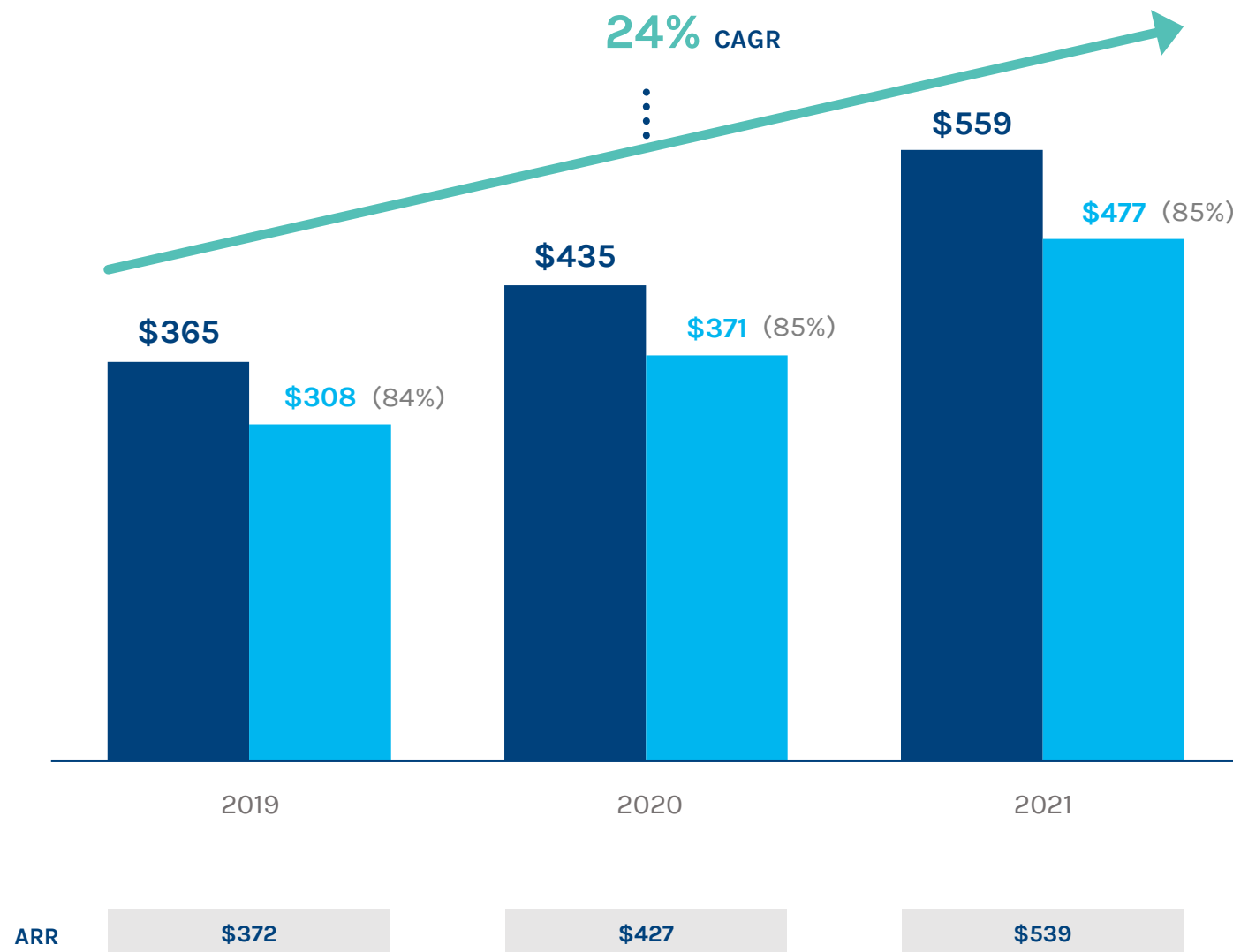
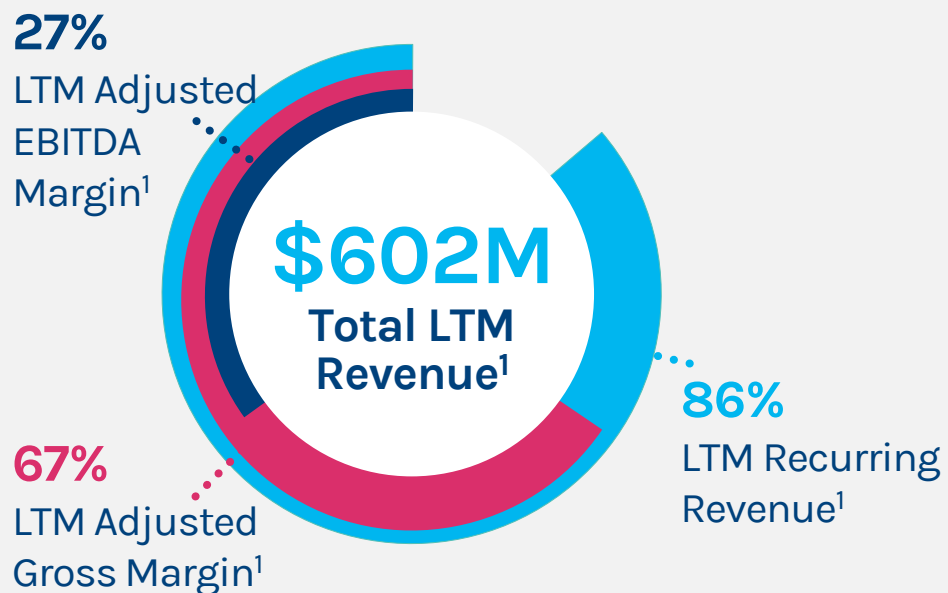
✓ **Demonstrated  
Cross-Sell  
Growth  
Opportunity**

✓ **Strong and  
Expanding  
Margin  
Profile**

✓ **Proven  
M&A  
Track  
Record**

# Premium Financial Profile

Profitable and consistent top-line growth **driven by cross-sell and retention success**



# Clear Capital Allocation Priorities

## 1 Growth accretive opportunities

- In-year opportunities that expand platform and are accretive to margins and overall financial profile

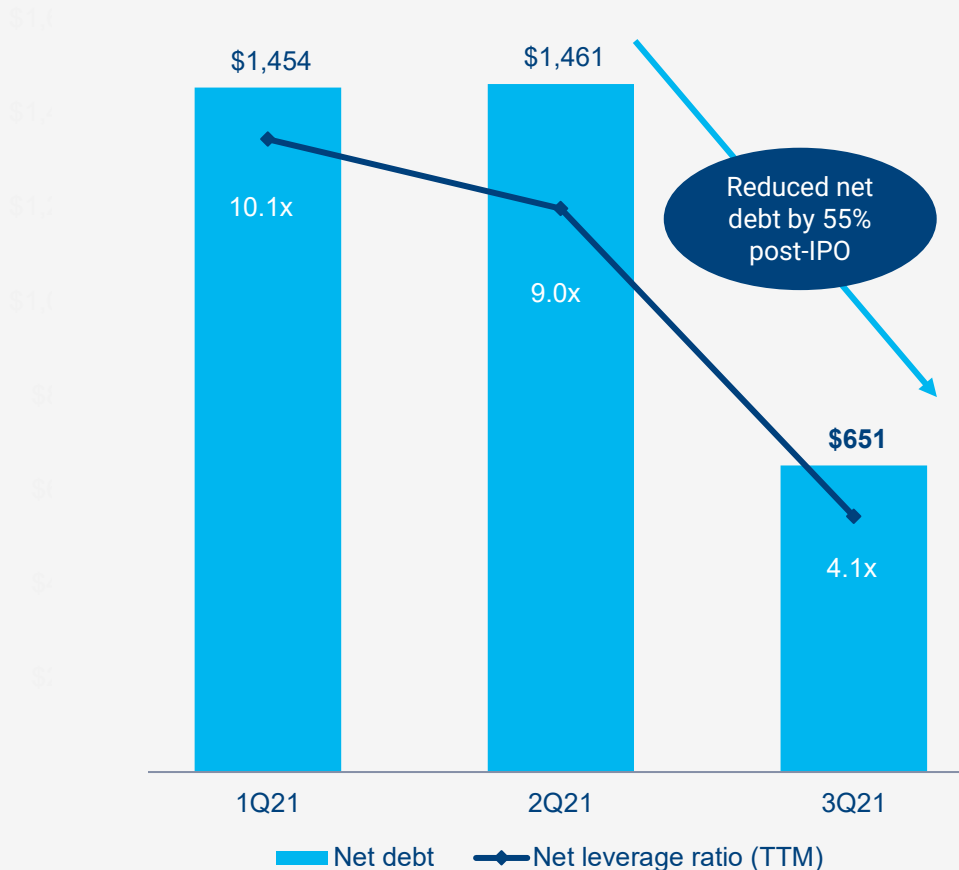
## 2 Strategic M&A

- Focused on leading products that can scale and have connectivity into core products like SIS
- Careful evaluation of buy, build or partner
- Long-term focus on building out personalized learning vision

## 3 Deleveraging

- Reduced net debt by \$810M in Q3 of 2021
- Long-term net leverage target of 3x-4x

# Significant Progress on Deleveraging



Long-term Net  
Leverage Target



**3x – 4x**

- During Q3 2021, used IPO proceeds and cash from operations to repay in full:
  - \$320M outstanding principal on Bridge Loan
  - \$365M on Second Lien term loans
  - \$95M on Revolver
  - \$69.1M on Incremental Facility
- Only First Lien term loans remain outstanding, with July 2025 maturity
- Predictable recurring revenue, stable customer base and profitable business model create comfort in operating with debt balance



# PowerSchool's Impact on Education: Driving Social Impact



**Halved Dropout Rate**  
**+38% Graduation Rate**



**-50% Suspensions** for  
Latinx Students  
**+5.1% Increase in**  
Graduation Rate



**~18 Million**  
PowerSchool SIS  
Mobile App Downloads



**>8 Trillion**  
Student  
Interactions in 2020

IMPROVING  
**Student Outcomes**



**+37%**  
AP Test Pass Rate

IMPROVING  
**Education Engagement**



**97%**  
Learner  
Engagement

# PowerSchool Experienced Management Team

Established team with K-12, enterprise software, and public company experience



**Hardeep Gulati**  
CEO

**23 Years** of Relevant Experience



**Eric Shander**  
CFO

**29 Years** of Relevant Experience



**Craig Greenseid**  
CHIEF REVENUE OFFICER

**21 Years** of Relevant Experience



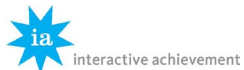
**Maulik Datanwala**  
CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER

**16 Years** of Relevant Experience



**Marcy Daniel**  
CHIEF PRODUCT OFFICER

**27 Years** of Relevant Experience



**Devendra Singh**  
CHIEF TECHNOLOGY OFFICER

**28 Years** of Relevant Experience



**Fred Studer**  
CHIEF MARKETING OFFICER

**30 Years** of Relevant Experience



**Alan Taylor**  
SVP CORPORATE DEVELOPMENT

**10 Years** of Relevant Experience



# Appendix



# Definitions of Key Business Metrics

## ***Annualized Recurring Revenue (“ARR”)***

ARR represents the annualized value of all recurring contracts as of the end of the period. ARR mitigates fluctuations due to seasonality, contract term, one-time discounts given to help customers meet their budgetary and cash flow needs and the sales mix for recurring and non-recurring revenue. ARR does not have any standardized meaning and is therefore unlikely to be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies. ARR should be viewed independently of revenue and deferred revenue and is not intended to be combined with or to replace either of those items. ARR is not a forecast, and the active contracts at the end of a reporting period used in calculating ARR may or may not be extended or renewed by our customers.

## ***Net Revenue Retention Rate (“NRR”)***

We believe that our ability to retain and grow recurring revenues from our existing customers over time strengthens the stability and predictability of our revenue base and is reflective of the value we deliver to them through upselling and cross selling our solution portfolio. We assess our performance in this area using a metric we refer to as Net Revenue Retention Rate (“NRR”). Beginning in the first quarter of 2021, we intend to exclude from our calculation of NRR any changes in ARR attributable to Intersect customers, as this product is sold through our channel partnership with EAB and is pursuant to annual revenue minimums, therefore the business will not be managed based on NRR. We calculate our dollar-based NRR as of the end of a reporting period as follows:

- Denominator. We measure ARR as of the last day of the prior year comparative reporting period.
- Numerator. We measure ARR from renewed and new sale opportunities booked as of the last day of the current reporting period from customers with associated ARR as of the last day of the prior year comparative reporting period.

The quotient obtained from this calculation is our dollar-based net revenue retention rate. Our NRR provides insight into the impact on current year recurring revenues of expanding adoption of our solutions by our existing customers during the current period. Our NRR is subject to adjustments for acquisitions, consolidations, spin-offs and other market activity.



# Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results determined in accordance with GAAP, we believe the following non-GAAP measures are useful in evaluating our operating performance. We believe that non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively, may be helpful to investors because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance and assists in comparisons with other companies, some of which use similar non-GAAP financial information to supplement their GAAP results. The non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, and may be different from similarly-titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. A reconciliation is provided below for each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable financial measure stated in accordance with GAAP. Investors are encouraged to review the related GAAP financial measures and the reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

**Adjusted Gross Profit:** Adjusted Gross Profit is a supplemental measure of operating performance that is not made under GAAP and that does not represent, and should not be considered as, an alternative to gross profit, as determined in accordance with GAAP. We define Adjusted Gross Profit as gross profit, adjusted for depreciation, unit-based compensation expense, restructuring and acquisition-related expenses and amortization of acquired intangible assets and capitalized product development costs. We use Adjusted Gross Profit to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends, to prepare and approve our annual budget, and to develop short-term and long-term operating plans. We believe that Adjusted Gross Profit is a useful measure to us and to our investors because it provides consistency and comparability with our past financial performance and between fiscal periods, as the metric generally eliminates the effects of the variability of depreciation, unit-based compensation, restructuring expense, acquisition-related expenses, and amortization of acquired intangibles and capitalized product development costs from period to period, which may fluctuate for reasons unrelated to overall operating performance. We believe that the use of this measure enables us to more effectively evaluate our performance period-over-period and relative to our competitors.

**Non-GAAP Net Income (loss), Non-GAAP Cost of Revenue and Operating Expenses, and Adjusted EBITDA:** Non-GAAP Net Income (loss), Non-GAAP Cost of Revenue, Non-GAAP Operating Expenses and Adjusted EBITDA are supplemental measures of operating performance that are not made under GAAP and that do not represent, and should not be considered as, an alternative to net income (loss), GAAP cost of revenue and GAAP operating expenses, as applicable. We define Non-GAAP Net Income (loss) as net income (loss) adjusted for depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation expense and the related employer payroll tax, management fees, restructuring and acquisition-related expenses. We define Non-GAAP Cost of Revenue and Operating Expenses as their respective GAAP measures adjusted for share-based compensation expense and the related employer payroll tax, management fees, restructuring expense, and acquisition-related expense. We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) adjusted for all of the above items, net interest expense and provision for (benefit from) income tax. We use Non-GAAP Net Income, Non-GAAP Cost of Revenue, Non-GAAP Operating Expenses and Adjusted EBITDA to understand and evaluate our core operating performance and trends and to develop short-term and long-term operating plans. We believe that Non-GAAP Net Income and Adjusted EBITDA facilitate comparison of our operating performance on a consistent basis between periods and, when viewed in combination with our results prepared in accordance with GAAP, help provide a broader picture of factors and trends affecting our results of operations.

These non-GAAP financial measures have their limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider them in isolation, or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because of these limitations, these non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered as a replacement for their respective comparable financial measures, as determined by GAAP, or as a measure of our profitability or liquidity. We compensate for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using non-GAAP measures only for supplemental purposes.

For a reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, see “Non-GAAP Reconciliations.”

# Non-GAAP Reconciliations

## Reconciliation of Gross Profit to Adjusted Gross Profit

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Q2 2022	Q1 2022	Q4 2021	Q3 2021
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>\$89,606</b>	<b>\$81,615</b>	<b>\$80,253</b>	<b>\$85,620</b>
Add:				
Amortization	14,005	13,685	12,565	12,604
Depreciation	265	275	449	489
Share-based compensation	2,146	2,167	2,070	1,324
Restructuring	1,129	973	712	905
Acquisition-related expense	91	200	107	233
<b>Adjusted Gross profit</b>	<b>\$107,242</b>	<b>\$98,915</b>	<b>\$96,156</b>	<b>\$101,175</b>
<i>Gross Margin</i>	<i>56.9%</i>	<i>54.6%</i>	<i>54.9%</i>	<i>57.5%</i>
<i>Adjusted Gross Margin</i>	<i>68.1%</i>	<i>66.1%</i>	<i>65.8%</i>	<i>67.9%</i>

## Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA

<i>(in thousands)</i>	Q2 2022	Q1 2022	Q4 2021	Q3 2021
<b>Net loss</b>	<b>(\$6,458)</b>	<b>(\$14,120)</b>	<b>(\$15,876)</b>	<b>(\$25,128)</b>
Add:				
Amortization	29,075	28,654	27,451	27,530
Depreciation	1,333	1,264	1,564	1,667
Net interest expense	8,743	7,022	7,519	12,857
Income tax expense (benefit)	(2,933)	4,538	(2,380)	(2,685)
Share-based compensation	12,242	12,395	11,670	10,719
Management fees	93	84	39	424
Restructuring	10,037	145	1,271	839
Acquisition-related expense	(3,393)	2,628	1,988	923
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	12,905
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	<b>\$48,739</b>	<b>\$42,610</b>	<b>\$33,246</b>	<b>\$40,051</b>
<i>Net loss margin</i>	<i>(4.1%)</i>	<i>(9.4%)</i>	<i>(10.9%)</i>	<i>(16.9%)</i>
<i>Adjusted EBITDA margin</i>	<i>30.9%</i>	<i>28.5%</i>	<i>22.8%</i>	<i>26.9%</i>

## Reconciliation of Net Loss to Non-GAAP Net Income

<i>(in thousands, except share and per share data)</i>	Q2 2022	Q1 2022	Q4 2021	Q3 2021
<b>Net loss</b>	<b>(\$6,458)</b>	<b>(\$14,120)</b>	<b>(\$15,876)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Add:				
Amortization	29,075	28,654	27,451	n/a
Depreciation	1,333	1,264	1,564	n/a
Share-based compensation	12,242	12,395	11,670	n/a
Management fees	93	84	39	n/a
Restructuring	10,037	145	1,271	n/a
Acquisition-related expense	(3,393)	2,628	1,988	n/a
Loss on extinguishment of debt	-	-	-	n/a
<b>Non-GAAP Net Income</b>	<b>\$42,929</b>	<b>\$31,050</b>	<b>\$28,107</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Weighted-average Class A common stock outstanding used in computing GAAP net loss per share, basic and diluted	158,229,171	158,112,296	157,996,637	n/a
<b>GAAP net loss attributable to the PowerSchool Holdings, Inc. per share of Class A common stock - basic and diluted</b>	<b>(\$0.03)</b>	<b>(\$0.08)</b>	<b>(\$0.08)</b>	<b>n/a</b>
Weighted-average shares Class A common stock outstanding used in computing Non-GAAP net income, basic	158,229,171	158,112,296	157,996,637	n/a
Weighted-average shares Class A common stock outstanding used in computing Non-GAAP net income, diluted	198,209,855	198,098,043	199,090,415	n/a
<b>Non-GAAP net income per share of Class A common stock - basic</b>	<b>\$0.27</b>	<b>\$0.20</b>	<b>\$0.18</b>	<b>n/a</b>
<b>Non-GAAP net income per share of Class A common stock - diluted</b>	<b>\$0.22</b>	<b>\$0.16</b>	<b>\$0.14</b>	<b>n/a</b>